American History I: Unit 2 (1733-1781) Practice Test Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Section 1: Causes of the Revolution**

1. What was the major cause of the **French and Indian War**? [p. 97]
2. What were the two sides of fighting during the **French and Indian War**? (2 groups fought on each side) [p.98]
3. What was the **Albany Plan of Union (aka “**Join or Die”) [p. 100]
4. Draw the **famous cartoon** that best represents the main idea of the **Albany Plan of Union**. [p.100]
5. What were the overall effects of the British victory in the French and Indian War? [p.99-100]
6. In what way was the **Proclamation of 1763** related to Pontiac’s Rebellion? [p.99]
7. Why is the French and Indian War considered the end of **salutary neglect**?[p.100]
8. What was the purpose of the **Stamp Act**? [p.107]
9. What methods did colonists use to protest the Stamp Act? [p.107]
10. What does the term “**No Taxation without Representation**” mean? [p.107]
11. Why was the term “**Boston Massacre**” an exaggerated term for the event? [p.108/109]
12. Why did colonists participate in the **Boston Tea Party**? [p.109/110]
13. What were the restrictions placed on Boston by the **Intolerable (Coercive) Acts**? [p.110]
14. Why did the **First Continental Congress** initially meet? [p.110]

**Section 2: Movement Towards War**

1. What was the **Olive Branch Petition**? [p.116]
2. How did **Thomas Paine** influence the creation of the Declaration of Independence with his pamphlet, ***Common Sense***? P.116]
3. How did **John Locke** influence the creation of the **Declaration of Independence**?[p.117]
4. What are the main purposes of the **Declaration of Independence**? [p.117]
5. What was the difference between **Loyalists** (Tories) and **Patriots**? Explain how colonists were divided over whether to declare independence. [p.118]
6. How did the **Second Continental Congress** prepare and support the war effort? [p.115]

**Section 3: Revolutionary War**

1. Describe the significance of the events at **Lexington and Concord**. [p.113]
2. What role did the **Hessians** play in the American Revolution? [p.127]
3. Describe the challenges faced by soldiers in the **Continental Army**. [p.127; 130]
4. Describe **George Washington’s** role in the fight for colonial independence. [p.131]
5. Why was Washington’s winter at **Valley Forge** a significant event? [p.130]
6. Why was the **Battle of Saratoga** considered to be the turning point of the Revolutionary War? [p.129/130]
7. Describe the events at **Yorktown**. [p.136]
8. List and describe three effects of the **Treaty of Paris of 1783**. [p.137]

**Section 4: Review**

1. Describe the **Columbian Exchange**. [p.33]
2. Give an example for each colonial region of how **geography** influenced the development of the colonies. [p. 62;65;70;71;74]
3. Describe the ways that Britain restricted colonial trade with the **Navigation Acts**. [p.73]
4. Who gets the benefits of **mercantilism**? [p.73]
5. What was the significant result of **Bacon’s Rebellion**? [NIB]
6. What phrase did **John Winthrop** use to describe how the Massachusetts Bay colony should be an example of religious obedience to others? [p.58]
7. What movement is associated with the works of **George Whitefield** and **Jonathan Edwards**? [p.91]
8. What belief did **Roger Williams, Anne Hutchinson** and **William Penn** share? [p.60;61;65]
9. What group were the founders of **Maryland** trying to protect? [p.68]

Unit 2 Vocabulary

**Objective 1:**

French & Indian War Proclamation of 1763 Stamp Act

Quartering Act Boston Massacre Committees of Correspondence

Townshend Act Boston Tea Party Intolerable Acts

Treaty of Paris, 1763 Salutary Neglect Albany Plan of Union

Sons of Liberty Samuel Adams Benjamin Franklin

Mercantilism Stamp Act Congress First Continental Congress

**Objective 2:**

Common Sense Declaration of Independence John Adams

Olive Branch Petition Loyalists (Tories) Thomas Paine

John Locke Social Contract Theory Natural Rights

Thomas Jefferson Inalienable Rights King George III

**Objective 3:**

Treaty of Paris, 1783 Second Continental Congress Hessians

Lexington & Concord Yorktown Saratoga

George Washington General Cornwallis Continental Army

Valley Forge

**Section 4 (Review):**

Columbian Exchange Navigation Acts Mercantilism

Bacon’s Rebellion City Upon a Hill John Winthrop

1st Great Awakening Roger Williams Anne Hutchinson

William Penn Holy Experiment Maryland Toleration Act